



Demand Side Management

DSM Cell Tata Power- Mumbai





VISION OF THE FOUNDER MR. J N TATA





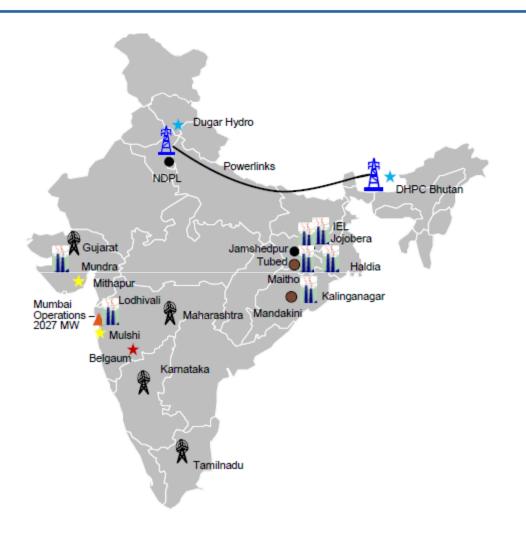


"Cheap and abundant electric power is one of the basic ingredients for the economic progress of a city, a state or a country"



Tata Power G,T & D





Power generation capacity (MW) Installed

Thermal	7647 MV
★ Hydro	447 MV
Wind Wind	398 MV
★ Solar	28 MV

Transmission

Distribution

Under Execution

Thermal	202 MW
★ Hydro	126 MW
★ Solar	10 MW
Coal mines	13.5 MT



Agility Care
Integrity
Excellence
Collaboration
Trust Respect

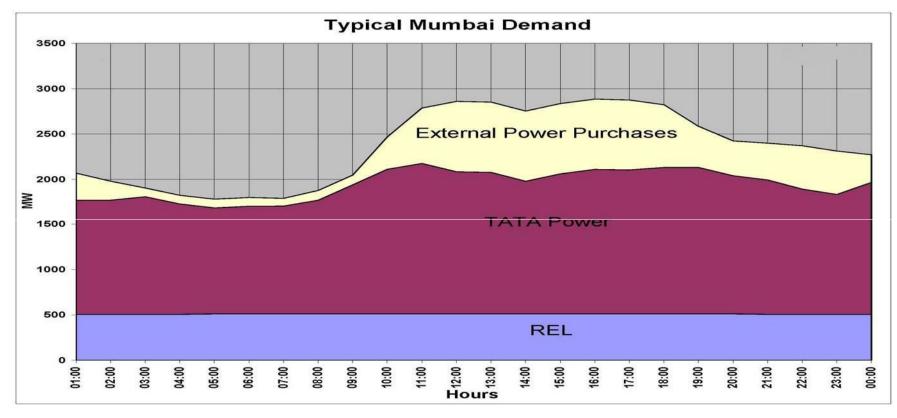
DSM Initiatives at Mumbai Distribution Area

Tata Power, Mumbai

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The typical Mumbai load management





- ➤ Mumbai needs to procure of around 800 MW power in day time peak
- > large distortion in peak and off peak power requirement.

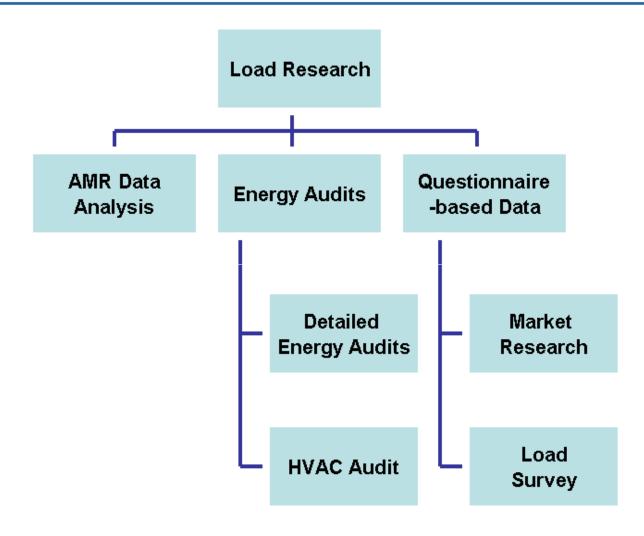
Support by MERC for DSM in Maharashtra Regulatory Support



- Time of The Day TOD tariff is applicable for Industrial & Commercial Consumers
- > Expenditures regarding DSM is allowed with prudence check.
- Annual budget is cleared 'in principle' by MERC for each utility
- Each project is required to be submitted to MERC for approval
- Expenditure can be made only after approval by MERC
- The expenditure is charged to ARR
- Program should achieve either energy saving and load shifting.
- Cost benefit tests are clearly defined.
- DSM Regulations are in place, DSM CC is formed.
- Measurement and verification guidelines are drafted
- Pilot/ Large scale programs for utilities are approved.

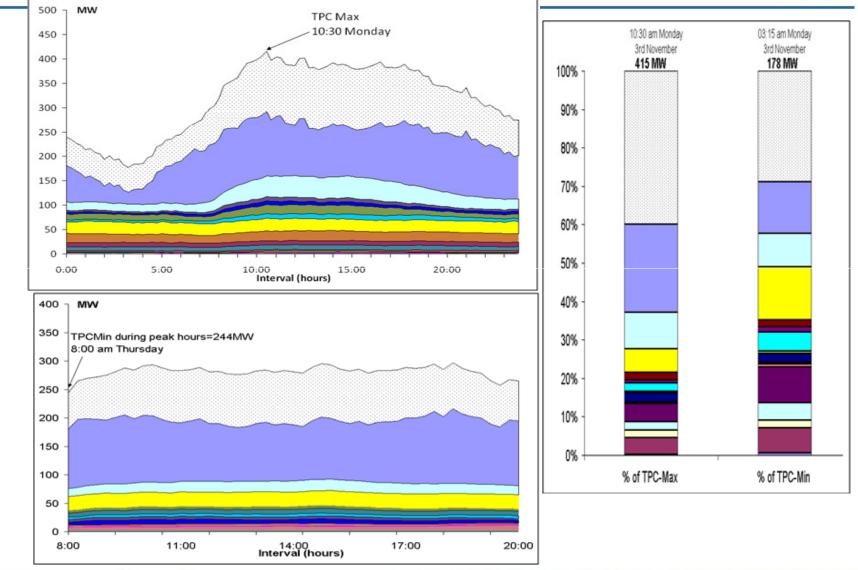
Tata Power Load Research Strategy





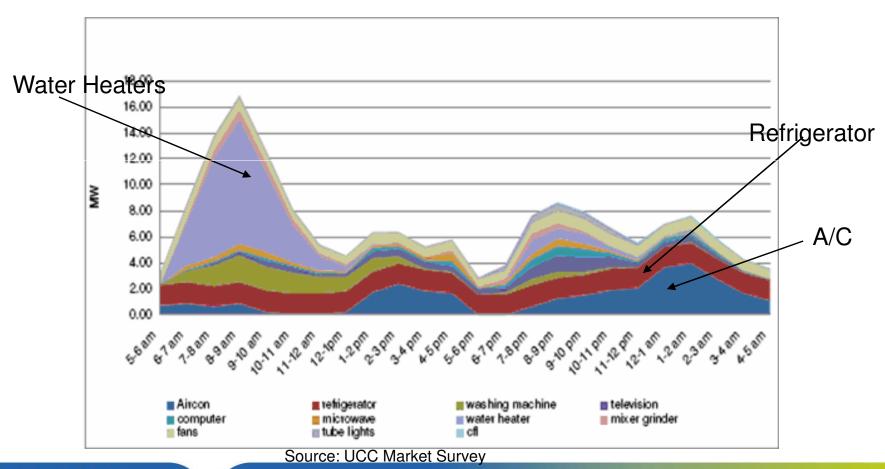
Load Curves – of Various Bulk Load Consumers





Residential Consumers load profile based on Market Survey





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Load Research Conclusions



- ✓ Industrial load is shifting out and commercial premises are taking over.
- ✓ Fully air conditioned AC complexes are rapidly growing.
- ✓ Addition of load is only in day time peak.
- ✓ A/C load is more than 40% of the total load.
- ✓ Most of the central ACs are mismanaged and has a large potential for improvement
- ✓ Residential is consuming more on AC and refrigeration.
- ✓ Industrial estates have large no of old inefficient window ACs.
- ✓ People are willing to invest in energy efficient devices.
- ✓ Individual industrial and commercial unit is unique in nature and needs separate study.
- ✓ SME sector is reluctant to invest in energy audits and need for support for the same.

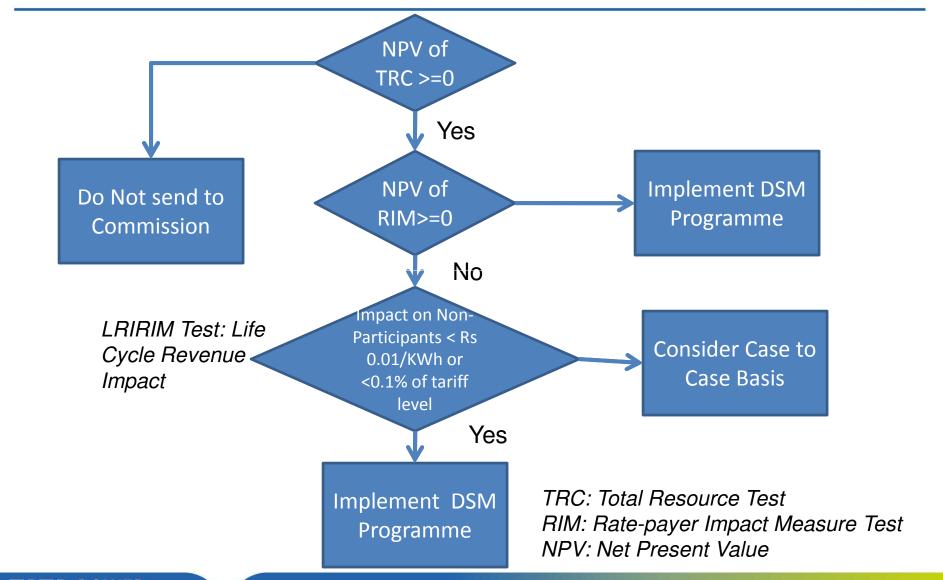
Programs Designed based on LR



- Energy Audit Program
- ❖T5 tube light program
- ❖5 star ceiling fan program
- 5 star Refrigerator program
- ❖5 star Air Conditioner program
- Thermal Energy Storage program
- Demand Response Program
- School Children awareness program
- Public awareness program
- Standard Offer
- Energy Efficiency Power Plant (EPP)

MERC DSM Programme Cost Effectiveness Assesment





Appliance exchange DSM programme















Case Study: Ceiling Fan program

MERC Approval

Bidding

Selection of vendor and product

Product testing

Designing a marketing campaign

Designing customer registration portal

Delivery and installation management

Complaint management

Measurement and Verification

Case Study: Ceiling Fan exchange program



Product/vendor Selection criteria

S.No.	Parameters	Requirements
1	Product Market Sales	>10%
2	Sweep	1200 MM
3	BEE Approval Star Rating	5 Star
4	Rated Speed	350 RPM
5	Air Delivery- CMM (Mtr3 / Minutes)	215 CMM
6	Service Value CMM/W	4.3
8	Warranty Offered (Years)	3
9	Vendor Scope Agreed As Per RFP	YES
10	VAT @ 12.5%	Included
11	Delivery , Installation & Removal of old fan	Included
12	Environmental friendly scrapping of old fan	Included

Load Shifting Technologies



Thermal Storage program

- > 40% of Mumbai load is of Central Air Conditioning
- Thermal Storage system runs Chillers in night and stores energy in ice tanks.
- Customers shifts load to night and gets benefit of TOD tariff.
- Saves on Maximum Demand Charges

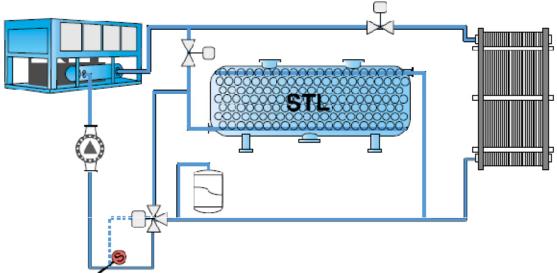
Tata Power motivates customers with rebate for using thermal storage



Thermal Storage System



SERIES UPSTREAM





NODULE CHARACTERISTICS

Material: blend of polyolefins.

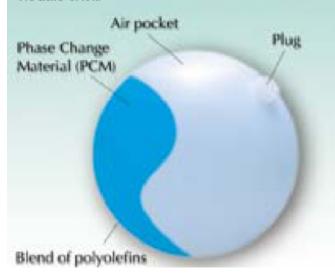
Chemically neutral towards eutectics and heat transfer fluid.

1.0 mm thickness: no migration of the heat transfert fluid.

Sphere obtained by blow moulding: no leakage. Sealing of the cap by ultrasonic welding.

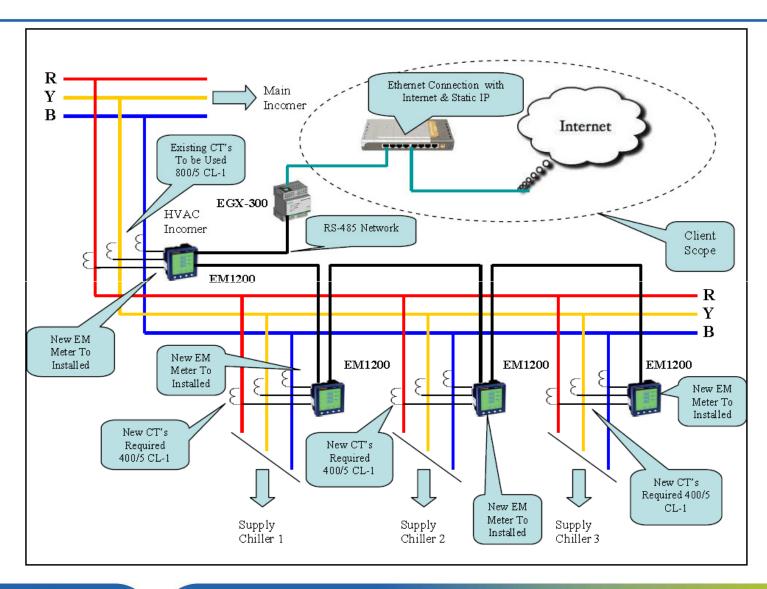
Air pocket for expansion: low stress on the

nodule shell.



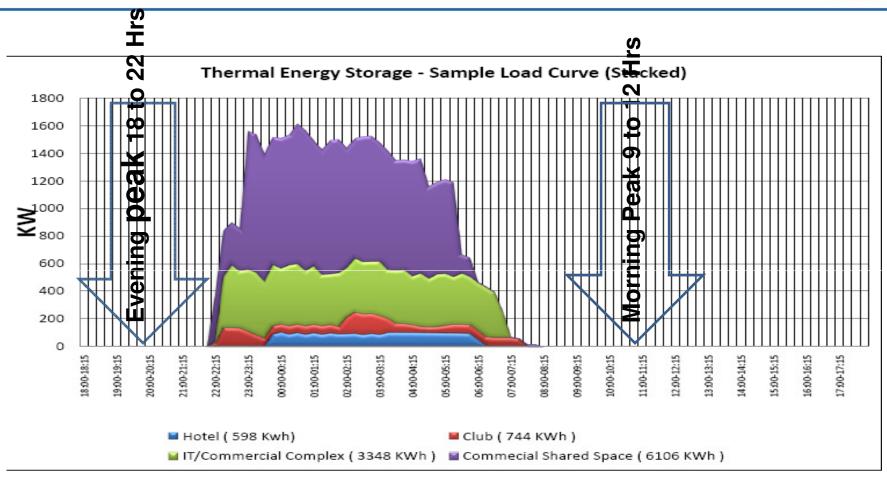
Real time measurement of load shift by Tata Power





Tata Power Consumers : Shifting Load.





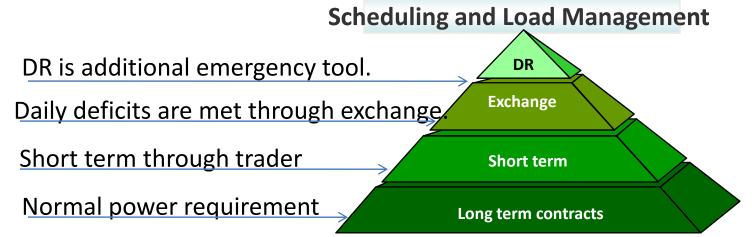
Demand Response An Innovative DSM program & Smart Grid solution



- Demand Response' (DR) is voluntary load curtailments by large Commercial and industrial consumers during peak hours when requested by Utility in order to create a curtail able capacity during high demand months.
- ➤ It is a primary demand side resource for *smart grid solution*
- ➤ Creates opportunity to use demand side assets.
- Financial incentives are offered to consumers participating in load curtailment when demanded.

Emergency Load management with DR



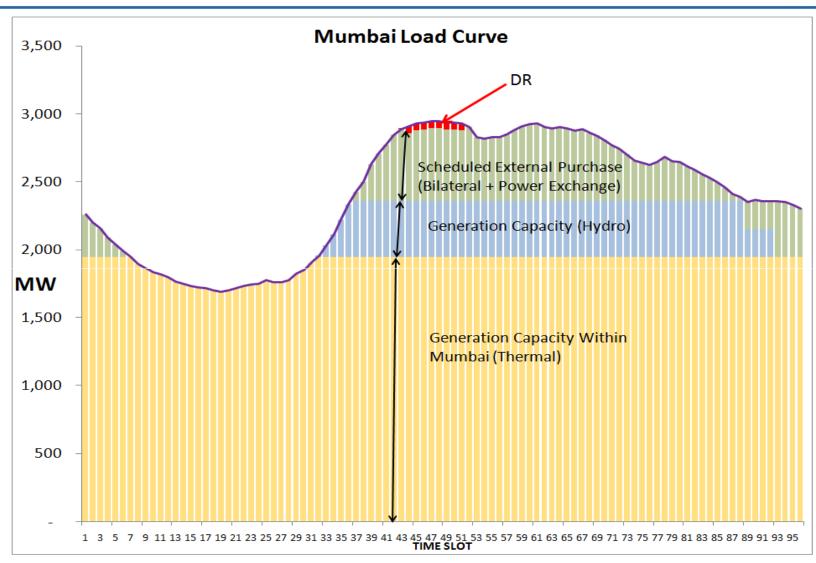


Demand Response in Action at the Facility Level



Load management by DISCOM

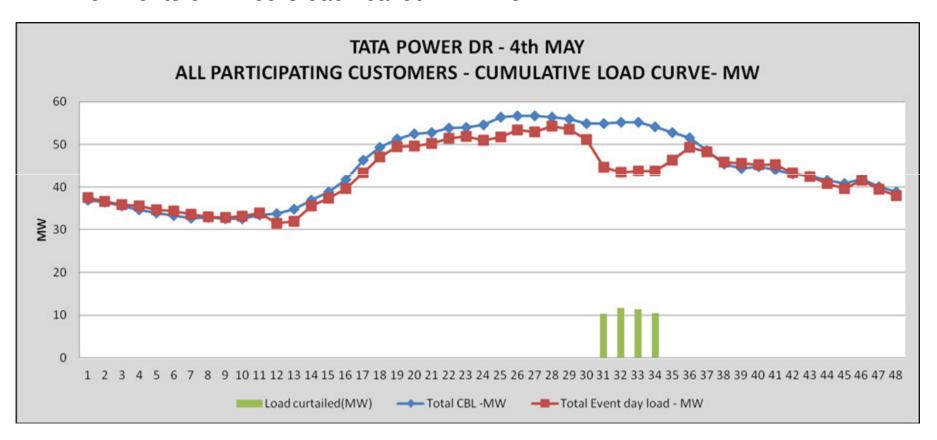




Demand Response : load curve



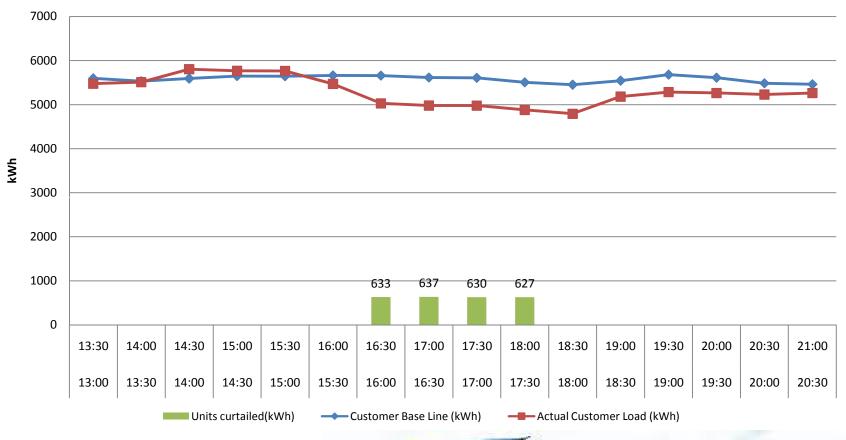
- > Achieved Capacity of 15 MW with Tata Power Direct consumers
- > 18 Events of 2 Hours each called in FY 13



DR Event : 26 the April Mumbai International Airport



DR 26 April MIAL- kWh curtailed

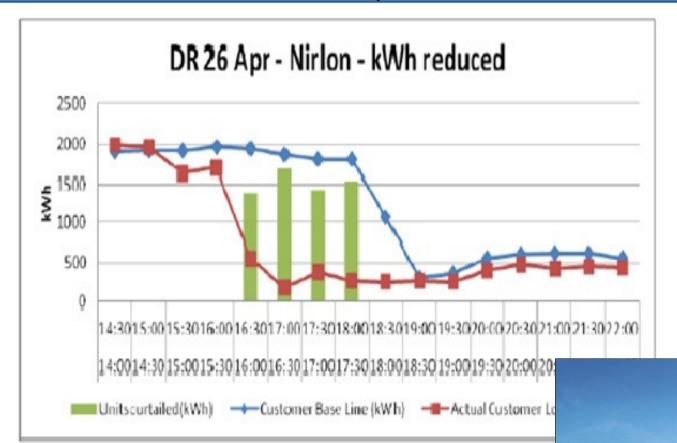






DR Event 26 th April Nirlon Corporate Park

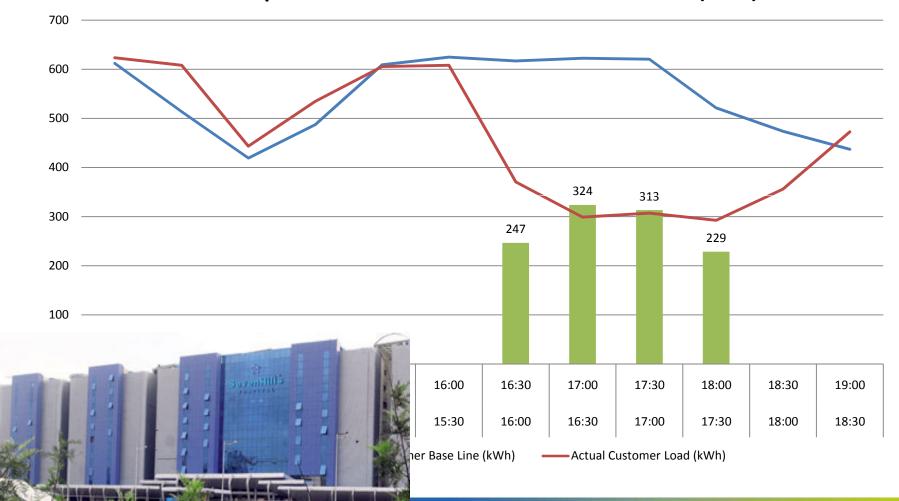




DR Event 26th April Seven Hills Hospital



DR - 26 Apr - 4 Out of 5 - Seven Hills - Units curtailed(kWh)



Load curtailment through Demand esponse



	Customer name	Location	DR - MW	kWH	
			1 Hr	2 Hrs	
1	Tata Consultancy Services	Powai	1.4	1527	
2	Supreme Properties	Powai	0.1	237	
3	Lake View Developers	Powai	0.5	833	
4	National Stock Exchange	ВКС	0.0	0	
5	Sahara Hospitality Limited	Andheri	0.0	0	
6	Seven Hills Hospitals	Andheri	0.7	1112	
7	Bharat Diamond Bourse	ВКС	0.2	352	
8	Godrej & Boyce	Vikhroli	1.6	3012	
9	Graur & Weil	Kandivali	0.2	355	
10	BMC pumping station	Bhandup	0.3	545	
11	Accenture	Vikhroli	0.3	459	
12	Intelenet Global	Malad	0.3	355	
13	Technopolis Knowledge Park	Andheri	0.1	188	
14	JP Morgan	Various sites	Data to be re	eceived	
15	Zenta	Powai	0.1	149	
16	Ambassador's Sky Chef	Andheri	0.2	227	
17	L&T, Powai (E)	Powai	0.2	130	
18	BMC Pumping	Ghatkopar	0.5	1042	
19	Infiniti Mall	Malad	0.0	0	
20	Crisil Ltd	Powai	0.2	432	
21	Air India- Engineering Division	Andheri	Data to be received		
22	Nirlon Ltd.	Goregaon	2.5	4101	
23	Ordnance factory	Ambernath	0.4	575	
24	Mumbai International Airport Ltd.	Andheri	1.3	2526	
25	Taj Sat Air Caterers	Andheri	0.0	0	
26	Hotel Holiday Inn	Andheri	0.0	0	
27	IL & FS	ВКС	0.0	0	
			11.1	18157.00	

New DSM Programmes



Standard Offer: Special incentive scheme for proven energy saving by consumer during peak hours where utility shall carry out scientific Measurement and Verification of savings through third party.

EPP: It is the concept of allowing the utility to capitalize the investment in DSM and earn a return on that investment, thereby treating the DSM investment in a manner analogous to power plant investment and thus creating a DSM power plant.



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DSM Initiatives at TATA Power Delhi Distribution Ltd.



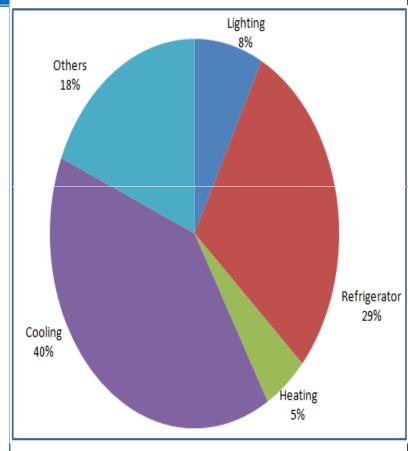






Load Research

- Load research carried out for residential consumers (10,000)
- Objective: To understand the end energy use & penetration of various brands, appliances among consumers
- Based on the findings, identified following DSM programs:-
 - ✓ Policy advocacy of Gas water Heaters
 - ✓ Appliance Replacement Program for Refrigerators & Air Conditioners
 - ✓ Awareness on Star Rated appliances
 - ✓ Energy Efficient Lighting Programme



Share of End Uses in Annual Consumption for Residential Consumers



Appliance Replacement Programme

- TPDDL in association with BEE and ICF (consultant) developed an Appliance Replacement program for Refrigerators and Air conditioners
- Programme launched in August '12
- Under the scheme, star rated refrigerators and ACs were offered at the discounted rates (against the prevailing Market Operating Prices) & existing appliances were bought back for the safe disposal
- 2 major activities conducted under the project:-
 - ✓ Conduct of Focused Load survey for 1500 Residential, I& C consumers
 - √ 12.5 lakhs Pamphlets designed, printed &distributed for consumer sensitization about the Star Rated ACs & Refrigerators



Vihar, Varindra Dogra-9310545959 • Shrishti Enterprises: ROHINI, D-17/166, Sec-3, Rohini, Hitesh Juneia-9311302003

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Sun Reflect Paints

- TPDDL in association with Dulux launched a discount based scheme for its sun reflect paint range (Weathershield) for TPDDL consumers and employees under which the product was offered at 20% discount through the selected dealer outlets
- Over 12,600 Litres of paint sold under the scheme

LED Bulbs for TPDDL consumers

- TPDDL in association with 2 LED manufacturers launched a discount based scheme where 7 W LED bulbs would be offered at Rs. 349 (MRP:Rs.450) with 3 years warranty









LED- Outdoor & Indoor applications

Initiative	Description	Savings
Advertising hoardings	Replacement of Metal Halide Lamps with LED fixtures	
Street light fixtures	Replacement of HPSV Lamps with LED fixtures(18 nos)	Over 60 % reduction achieved in
T12/T8 tube lights	Replacement of conventional T12/T8 tube lights with LED tube lights at corporate office (351 nos)	Energy Load

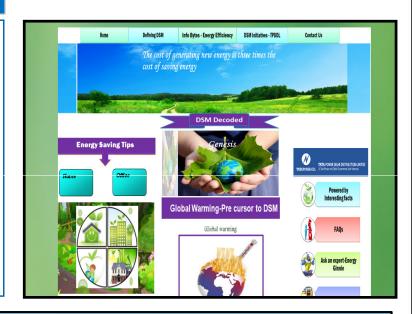


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Launch of DSM Portal on TPDDL website

- Online DSM portal has been developed and uploaded on the TPDDL website in order to create an updated and user friendly knowledge database on the Demand Side Management related activities.
- Over 4000 hits have been registered so far (Launched in last week of November, 2012)



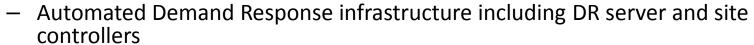
Financial Environment -DSM

- DERC as per the tariff order FY(2009-10)directed Discoms to create dedicated DSM & EE cell; DSM & EE cell formed in April 2009
- Since 2009,no scheme/budget has been approved by DERC under DSM head; Budgetary support is required to develop and launch incentive based large scale DSM Programmes

AMI based Auto Demand Response project



- First Utility initiated AMI based ADR program in the country
- Project approved by DERC
- Project Objectives:
 - To manage peak demand
 - To manage Grid Stress situations
- Project Components include :

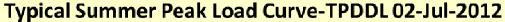


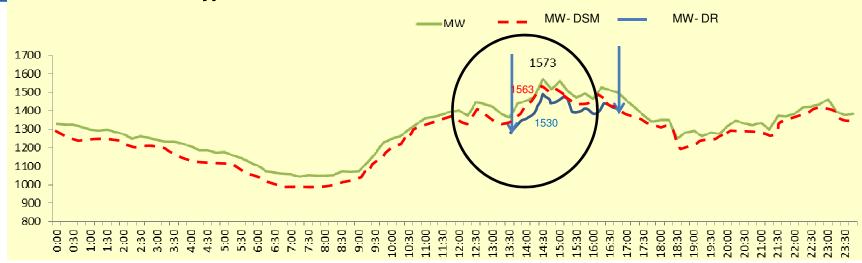
- Smart Meters
- RF Mesh based Communication
- MDMS and its integration with other OT & IT systems like OMS, SAP, ADR.
- Collaborative partnership with selected vendors
- Project being undertaken to demonstrate:
 - technological capability
 - understand customer behavior
 - Case study for regulator to work on differential tariffs and financial incentives.
 - Processes required for scaling up

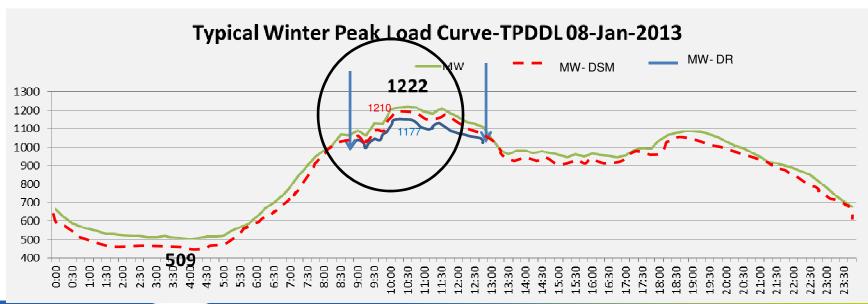


Peak Load Management through DSM & Demand Response







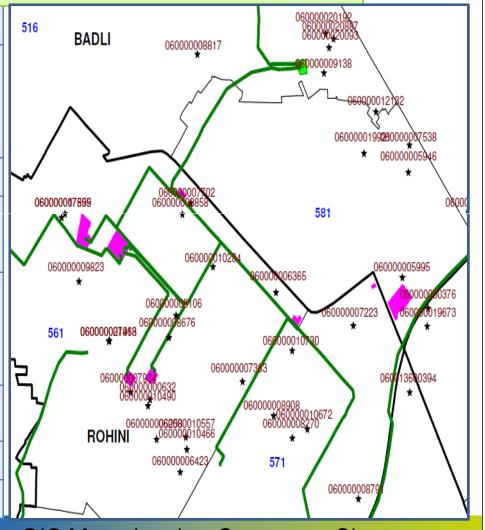


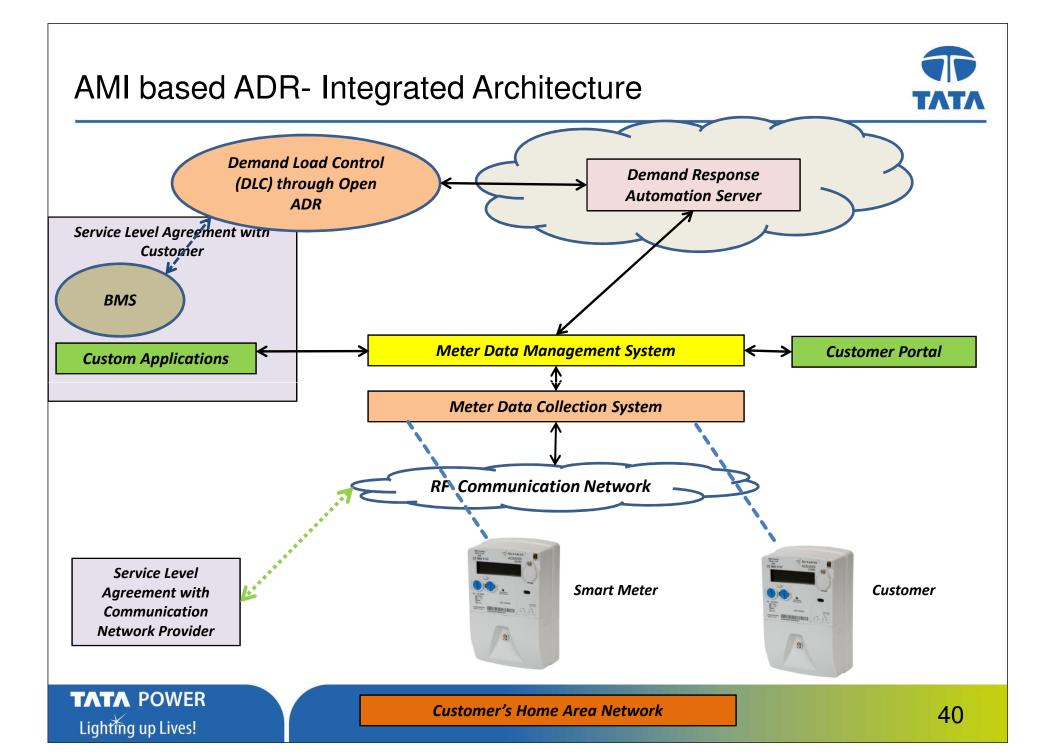
AMI based ADR project- Target Customers



- > Total Sanctioned Load: 322 MW
- Targeted Load reduction through ADR: 34 MW

Consumer Category	Nos.
Delhi Jal Board (Water, Waste & Effluent Treatment Plants, Pumping Stations)	31
Hospitals	11
Industries (Plastic , Food Processing, Steel etc)	95
Commercial (Commercial Complexes, Offices, Educational Institutions etc)	213
Delhi Metro Rail Corporation DIFR	3
Grand Total	354







"Journey Continues.. We value your inputs, suggestions and critique."

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